



GIORNATA DI INCONTRO BORSE DI STUDIO GARR "ORIO CARLINI"
MARTEDI' 12 DICEMBRE 2017 - ROMA



Progettazione e sviluppo di un sistema di wireless sensor network μ IPv6 per il popolamento di Big Data di pubblica utilità

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Obiettivo

- ▶ Utilizzare una soluzione completa di architettura di WSN per l'IoT che convogli dati nel web per la creazione di Big Data per applicazioni di pubblica utilità.
- ▶ La rete sarà autoinstallante ed autoconfigurante e, nella versione prototipale, con centinaia di dispositivi IPv6 collegabili alla mesh di sensori che inviano le informazioni attraverso la dorsale GARR.
- ▶ I sensori distribuiti sul territorio, nelle città o negli edifici, consentiranno di raccogliere dati eterogenei provenienti da diverse grandezze e di metterli a disposizione nel web, dove chiunque potrà utilizzarli per creare modelli decisionali, ottimizzare costi e risorse, programmare manutenzioni, creare modelli e sistemi per la prevenzione e la gestione del rischio sismico, proteggere e valorizzare i musei e le opere in essi contenute, ecc.

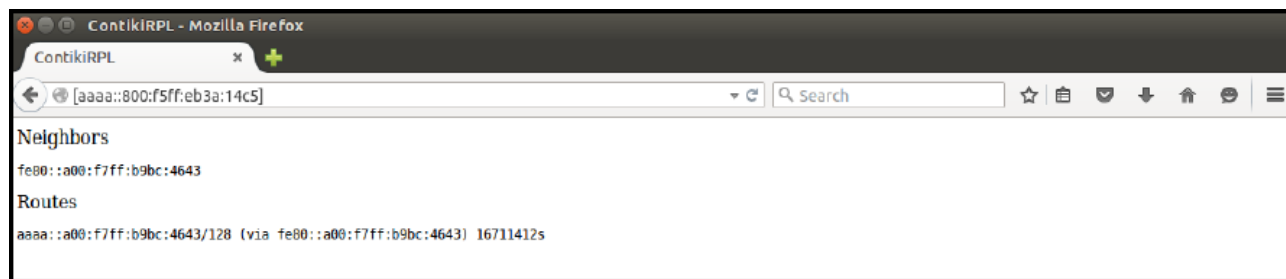
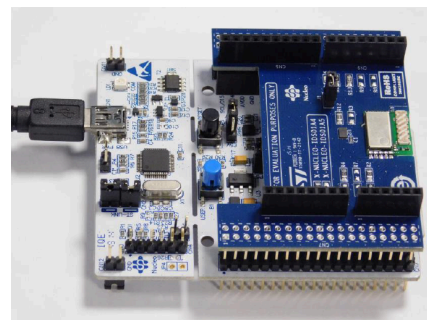


La rete mesh IPv6

```
*****SLIP started on `"/dev/ttyACM0"
opened tun device `"/dev/tun0"
ifconfig tun0 inet 'hostname' up
ifconfig tun0 add aaaa::1/64
ifconfig tun0 inet 172.16.0.1 pointopoint 172.16.0.2
ifconfig tun0 add fe80::0:0:0:1/64
ifconfig tun0

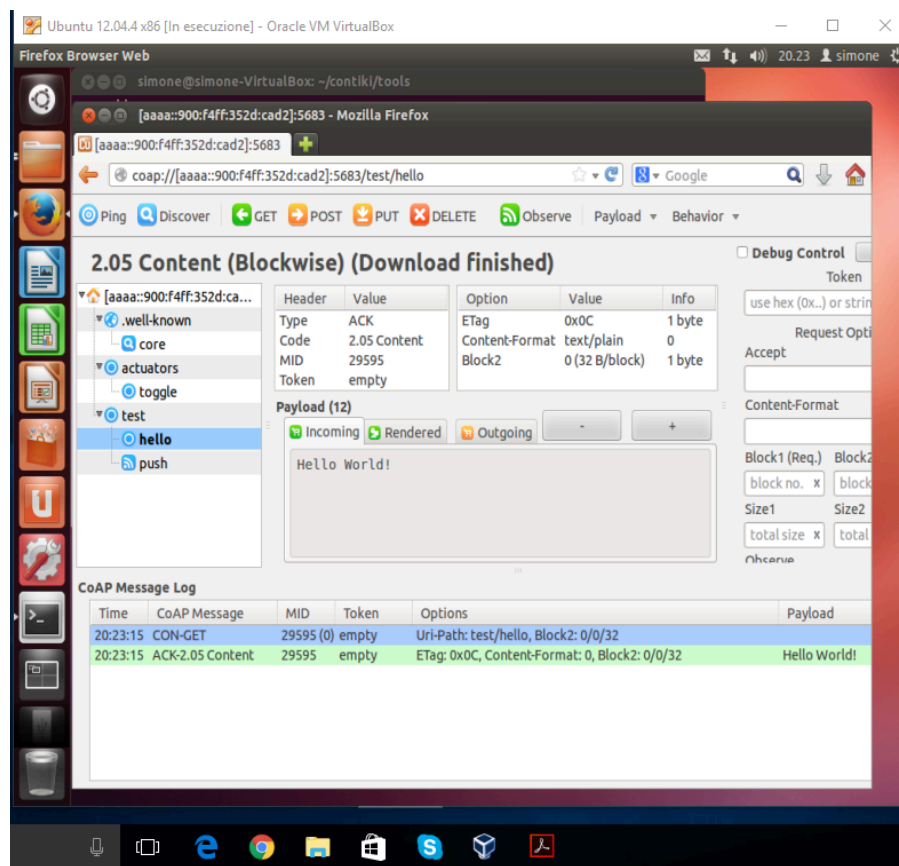
tun0    Link encap:UNSPEC HWaddr 00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00
        inet addr:172.16.0.1  P-t-P:172.16.0.2  Mask:255.255.255.255
        inet6 addr: fe80::1/64 Scope:Link
        inet6 addr: aaaa::1/64 Scope:Global
        UP POINTOPOINT RUNNING NOARP MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:500
        RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

*** Address:aaaa::1 => aaaa:0000:0000:0000
Got configuration message of type P
Setting prefix aaaa::
Server IPv6 addresses:
aaaa::800:f5ff:eb3a:14c5
fc00::800:f5ff:eb3a:14c5
fe80::800:f5ff:eb3a:14c5
*** Address:aaaa::1 => aaaa:0000:0000:0000
Got configuration message of type P
Setting prefix aaaa::
Server IPv6 addresses:
aaaa::800:f5ff:eb3a:14c5
fc00::800:f5ff:eb3a:14c5
fe80::800:f5ff:eb3a:14c5
```



CoAP e Copper

- Constrained Application Protocol
- REST



Firefox Browser Web

simone@simone-VirtualBox: ~/kontiki/tools

[aaaa::900:f4ff:352d:cad2]:5683 - Mozilla Firefox

coap://[aaaa::900:f4ff:352d:cad2]:5683/test/hello

2.05 Content (Blockwise) (Download finished)

Header	Value	Option	Value	Info
Type	ACK	ETag	0x0C	1 byte
Code	2.05 Content	Content-Format	text/plain	0
MID	29595	Block2	0 (32 B/block)	1 byte
Token	empty			

Payload (12)

Incoming Rendered Outgoing

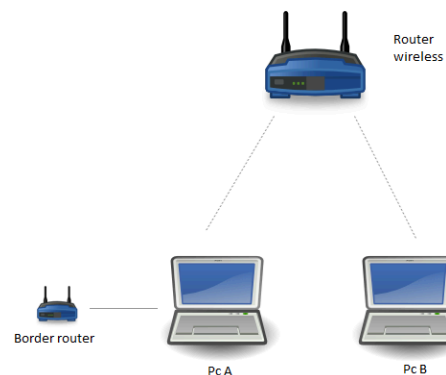
Hello World!

CoAP Message Log

Time	CoAP Message	MID	Token	Options	Payload
20:23:15	CON-GET	29595 (0)	empty	Uri-Path: test/hello, Block2: 0/0/32	
20:23:15	ACK-2.05 Content	29595	empty	ETag: 0x0C, Content-Format: 0, Block2: 0/0/32	Hello World!

Connessione in locale

- ▶ RADVD
- ▶ open source in grado di effettuare routing ipv6 sfruttando il Neighbor Discovery Protocol e l'autoconfigurazione stateless (SLAAC)
- ▶ Sblocco antivirus e firewall





Connessione da remoto tramite rete IPv4

- ▶ Hurricane Electrics
 - ▶ Necessario abilitare ICMP nel router
 - ▶ Configurare la scheda di rete con gli indirizzi forniti
 - ▶ Assegnare l'indirizzo globale al border
- ▶ Teredo e Miredo
 - ▶ Fornisce connettività IPv6 anche se non si dispone di un indirizzo pubblico ma si è "dietro" una NAT
 - ▶ Facile da configurare
 - ▶ Non modifico impostazioni della scheda di rete





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Formato dati in JSON

ff:352d:cad2]:5683 +

aaaa::900:f4ff:352d:cad2]:5683/test/json

cover GET POST PUT DELETE Observe Payload Behavior

Content (Blockwise) (Download finished)

Header	Value	Option	Value	Info
Type	ACK	ETag	0x2A	1 byte
Code	2.05 Content	Content-Format	application/json	50
MID	17979	Block2	1 (32 B/block)	1 byte
Token	empty			

Combined Payload (42)

Incoming Rendered Outgoing

```
{
  "Sens_temperature": [
    (length 2)
    24.5
    32.1
  ]
}
```

Log

IP Message	MID	Token	Options	Payload
GET	17978 (0)	empty	Uri-Path: test/json, Block2: 0/0/32	
2.05 Content	17978	empty	ETag: 0x2A, Content-Format: 50, Block2: 0/1/32	{"Sens_temperature": ["24.5",
GET	17979 (0)	empty	Uri-Path: test/json, Block2: 1/0/32	
2.05 Content	17979	empty	ETag: 0x2A, Content-Format: 50, Block2: 1/0/32	"32.1"]}





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Border router su Raspberry

- ▶ Sostituzione del PC con un modulo portatile
- ▶ Ambiente Linux
- ▶ Controllo remoto tramite SSH



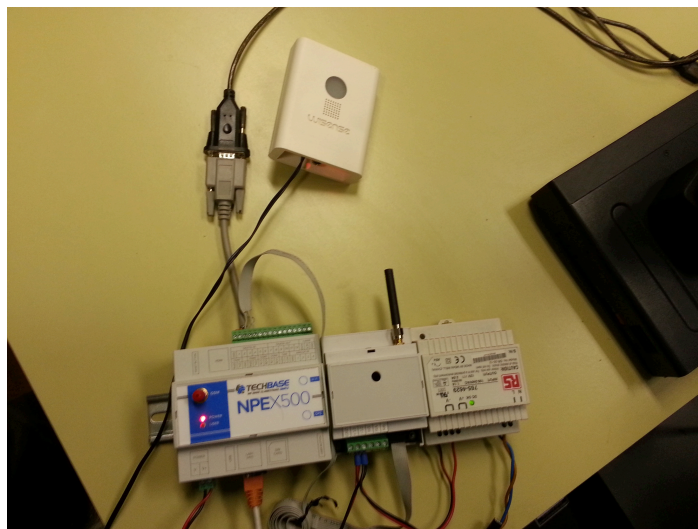
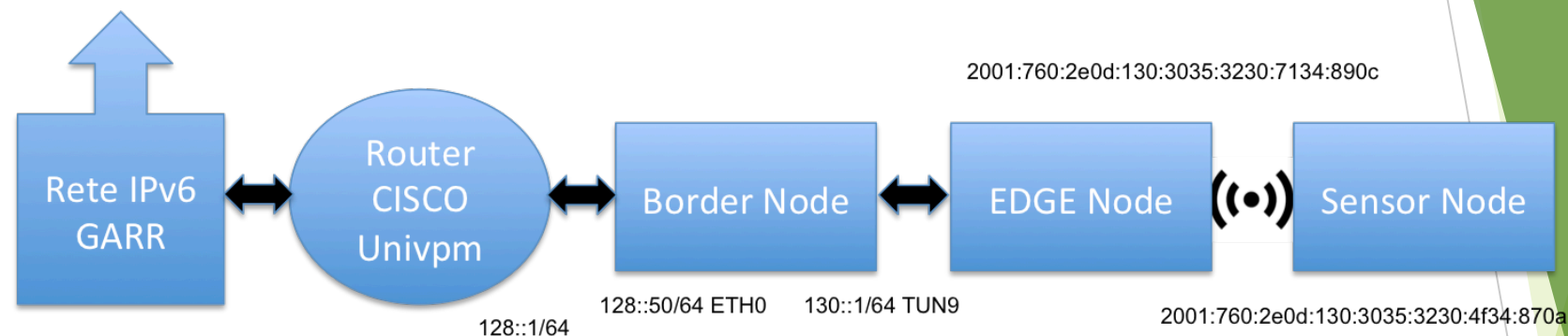


Proxy Californium

- ▶ Proxy HTTP-CoAP
- ▶ Possibilità di utilizzo dai comuni browser senza Copper
- ▶ Framework Java



Connessione alla rete GARR





Test della connessione alla rete GARR da PC nella rete

The terminal window shows the following commands and results:

```
[2]+ Stopped ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$ ping6 2001:760:2e0d:128::1
PING6(56=40+8+8 bytes) 2001:760:2e0d:128::1: icmp_seq=1 hlim=64 time=4.294 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:128::1: icmp_seq=1 hlim=64 time=0.394 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:128::1: icmp_seq=2 hlim=64 time=0.398 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:128::1: icmp_seq=3 hlim=64 time=0.360 ms
^Z
[3]+ Stopped ping6 2001:760:2e0d:128::1
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$ ping6 2001:760:2e0d:128::50
PING6(56=40+8+8 bytes) 2001:760:2e0d:128::50: icmp_seq=1 hlim=64 time=1.844 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:128::50: icmp_seq=1 hlim=64 time=0.831 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:128::50: icmp_seq=2 hlim=64 time=0.847 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:128::50: icmp_seq=3 hlim=64 time=0.855 ms
^Z
[4]+ Stopped ping6 2001:760:2e0d:128::50
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$ ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130::1
PING6(56=40+8+8 bytes) 2001:760:2e0d:128::7c46:f1ba:7015:f61b -> 2001:760:2e0d:130::1
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130::1: icmp_seq=1 hlim=64 time=0.914 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130::1: icmp_seq=1 hlim=64 time=0.851 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130::1: icmp_seq=2 hlim=64 time=0.878 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130::1: icmp_seq=3 hlim=64 time=0.983 ms
^Z
[5]+ Stopped ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130::1
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$ ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c
ping6: getaddrinfo -- nodename nor servname provided, or not known
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$ ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c
PING6(56=40+8+8 bytes) 2001:760:2e0d:128::7c46:f1ba:7015:f61b -> 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c: icmp_seq=1 hlim=63 time=12.861 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c: icmp_seq=1 hlim=63 time=12.668 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c: icmp_seq=2 hlim=63 time=12.890 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c: icmp_seq=3 hlim=63 time=12.924 ms
^Z
[6]+ Stopped ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$ ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a
PING6(56=40+8+8 bytes) 2001:760:2e0d:128::7c46:f1ba:7015:f61b -> 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=1 hlim=62 time=81.949 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=1 hlim=62 time=58.843 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=2 hlim=62 time=58.765 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=3 hlim=62 time=59.486 ms
^Z
[7]+ Stopped ping6 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$ ping6 ipv6sensor.univpm.it
PING6(56=40+8+8 bytes) 2001:760:2e0d:128::7c46:f1ba:7015:f61b -> 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=1 hlim=62 time=58.658 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=1 hlim=62 time=58.620 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=2 hlim=62 time=58.599 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=3 hlim=62 time=58.721 ms
^X16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=4 hlim=62 time=58.733 ms
16 bytes from 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a: icmp_seq=5 hlim=62 time=58.546 ms
^Z
[8]+ Stopped ping6 ipv6sensor.univpm.it
MacBook-Pro-di-Lorenzo:~ Lorenzo$
```

The network diagram shows the following components and connections:

- Rete IPv6 GARR (represented by a blue box with an upward arrow)
- Router CISCO Univpm (represented by a blue circle)
- Border Node (represented by a blue box)
- EDGE Node (represented by a blue box)
- Sensor Node (represented by a blue box with a sensor icon)

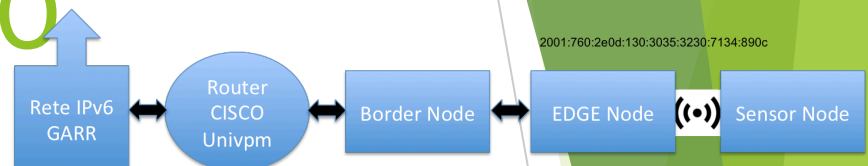
Connections are indicated by double-headed arrows between the components. IP addresses are associated with each component:

- Rete IPv6 GARR: 128::1/64
- Router CISCO Univpm: 2001:760:2e0d:128::1
- Border Node: 2001:760:2e0d:128::50
- EDGE Node: 2001:760:2e0d:130::1
- Sensor Node: 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a

1. 2001:760:2e0d:128::1 (Router CISCO)
2. 2001:760:2e0d:128::50 (Border-Ethernet)
3. 2001:760:2e0d:130::1 (Border-rete mesh)
4. 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:7134:890c (EDGE Node)
5. 2001:760:2e0d:130:3035:3230:4f34:870a (Sensore)
6. Per la verifica del DNS il sensore IPv6 noto come `ipv6sensor.univpm.it` (Sensore)



Test della connessione IPv6 al GARR da Router CISCO



```
IS - ISIS summary, D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, NM - NEMO
ND - ND Default, Ndp - ND Prefix, DCE - Destination, NDr - Redirect
O - OSPF Intra, OI - OSPF Inter, OE1 - OSPF ext 1, OE2 - OSPF ext 2
ON1 - OSPF NSSA ext 1, ON2 - OSPF NSSA ext 2, L - LISP
S ::/0 [1/0]
  via 2001:760:FFFF:140::
C 2001:760:2E0D:128::/64 [0/0]
  via GigabitEthernet0/3, directly connected
L 2001:760:2E0D:128::1/128 [0/0]
  via GigabitEthernet0/3, receive
S 2001:760:2E0D:130::/64 [1/0]
  via 2001:760:2E0D:128::50
C 2001:760:FFFF:140::/127 [0/0]
  via GigabitEthernet0/1, directly connected
L 2001:760:FFFF:140::1/128 [0/0]
  via GigabitEthernet0/1, receive
L FF00::/8 [0/0]
  via Null0, receive
c7204vvr#ping 2001:760:2e0d:128::50
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 2001:760:2E0D:128::50, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
c7204vvr#ping 2001:760:2e0d:130::1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 2001:760:2E0D:130::1, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
c7204vvr#ping ipv6 2001:760:2E0D:130:3035:3230:4F34:870A
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 2001:760:2E0D:130:3035:3230:4F34:870A, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 104/107/108 ms
c7204vvr#traceroute ipv6 2001:760:2E0D:130:3035:3230:4F34:870A
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to ipv6sensor.univpm.it (2001:760:2E0D:130:3035:3230:4F34:870A)

 1 2001:760:2E0D:128:8552:EC0D:9F8:8241 0 msec 0 msec 0 msec
 2 2001:760:2E0D:130:3035:3230:7134:890C 16 msec 12 msec 12 msec
```





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Collaborazione INGV

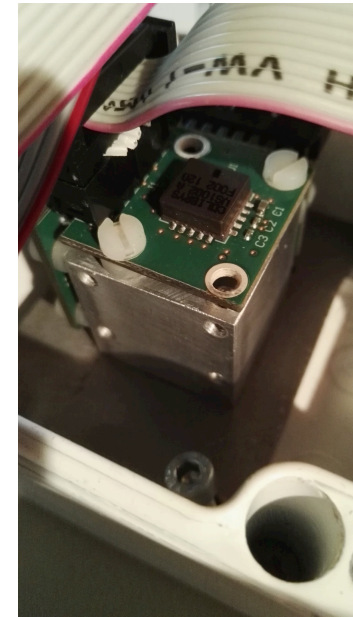
- ▶ Monitoraggio sismico
- ▶ Monitoraggio strutturale
- ▶ Sistemi di Early Warning



Sensore sviluppato

► Accelerometro

- Analisi della propagazione dell'onda sismica
- Monitoraggio strutturale
- Creazione di shake map
- Creazione di sistemi di Early Warning
- Noise < $5\mu\text{g}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ per suolo
- Noise < $25\mu\text{g}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ per piani alti



Installazione all'UNIVPM





Proposta di sviluppo per eventuale proroga

- ▶ 1. Estensione della numerosità dei sensori ambientali per creare una demo di test fruibile da remoto da chiunque sia autorizzato all'accesso.
- ▶ 2. Analisi finale delle prestazioni del sensore accelerometrico per monitoraggio sismico/strutturale, eventuali miglioramenti, progettazione del sistema di acquisizione collegato in IPv6
- ▶ 3. Implementazione in laboratorio della rete di sensori per il monitoraggio sismico/strutturale e individuazione del sito di installazione presso l'UNIVPM
- ▶ 4. Installazione del sistema di sensori IPv6 per monitoraggio strutturale e definizione di un servizio remoto per l'interazione con i sensori e l'analisi dei dati raccolti

